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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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		SECURITY INFOR		DEDODE		50X1-HUM
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COUNTRY	Austria/USSR		•	DATE DISTR.	05 Assess	-+ 1050
	•				25 Augu	BC TADY
SUBJECT	Soviet Army Supply Ser	rvices in Austria		NO. OF PAGES	8	¥
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OF THE UNITED AND 794, OF T LATION OF ITS	CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATION DISTATES, WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 18, SE THE U.S. CODE, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSIC CONTENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY AN UNAUTHORIZEC LAW. THE REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS F	CTIONS 193 TO N OR REVE-19 PERSON IS:	THIS IS UNEVA	LUATED INFORM	ATION	50X1-HUM
1.						
2.	The major functions of necessary supplies and portation, food clothi	equipment as amm	s were to su unition, wea	pply units with pons, equipment	all such	
	In the Hq Co and MG Co all such necessary sup were no regularly assiselected some EM to a at the battalion level the regimental level i the mess officer, and a supply in the supply oregiment also had some equipment	plies as clothing gned supply clerk ssist him wheneve . ncluded a major a ptain as the clot number of EM. A f ammunition were	, gun cleanirs to help the r the need ar s the deputy hing issue of ssisting the one NCO and	ng equipment, es first sergean rose. There wa the supply s for supply, a ficer, a lieut regimental dep two privates.	tc. There t but he s no supplervice at captain as enant as uty for The	Ly 50X1-HUM
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Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2011/02/23 : CIA-RDP82-00457R013300330007-5 50X1-HUM SECRET/SECURITY INFORMATION -2-3. 5. 6. The 46th Gds Mecz Regt received its supplies from the 13th Gds Mecz Div. The supplies were moved by four 12-ton Ford trucks which were organic to the 46th Gds Mecz Regt. 7. The 46th Gds Mecz Regt had sufficient organic transportation for all its personnel, weapons and equipment.
the 46th Gds Mecz Regt had eight jeeps and 50X1-HUM about 100 trucks. there were two new ZIS-151 4-ton trucks and two German Diesel trucks; the rest of the trucks consisted of Dodge 3/4-ton. Ford 14-ton. ZIS-5 and Studebaker 3-ton trucks The ZIS-5 and Studebaker trucks were used as prime movers for mortars and AT guns. The Dodge trucks were used as personnel carriers and the Ford trucks for hauling supplies. The jeeps were for the regimental commander, the chief of staff, and the CO's of the two rifle battalions, the tank battalion, and the other battalions. The regiment also had some T-34 tanks, type BA-64 armored cars, armored cars, motorcycand SP guns. The two ZIS-151 4-ton trucks and the two German Diesel trucks were used as mobile repair shops. armored cars, motorcycles, 50X1-HUM Studebaker 3-ton truck was used as a mobile regimental headquarters. One ZIS-5 was used for wire laying purposes. Most of these trucks were on blocks in storage.

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	SECRET/SECURITY INFORMATION -3-	
10.		
	at Chop _4825N-2211E7 troops were transferred from trains running on 5-foot gauge tracks to trains running on 4'-83" gauge tracks	
11.		
	Motor transport convoys adhered strictly to specific speed regulation tables. All the vehicles of each battalion were formed into individual sections within the regimental convoy. The regimental CO indicated the speed at which the convoy was to move, usually at 20-30 kmph. The distance between vehicles was 20-30 m. The staff officer posted five or six men from regimental Hq as "regulators" to control the convoy at various crossings.	
12.		
13.		
14.		

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15.

The typical ration used by Soviet troops in Austria was as follows:

Breakfast: Broth or soup, tea with sugar

Dinner: Soup with meat, potatoes, or cabbage Potatoes or macaroni, broth or meat, bread (800 grams per day in summer, 900 grams per day in winter) Supper:

EM were also issued two packages of tobacco (makhorka) every 10 days. The same rations were issued summer and winter; the only difference was in the bread issue. On holidays, EN received more meat.

16.

The following issue was given to EN

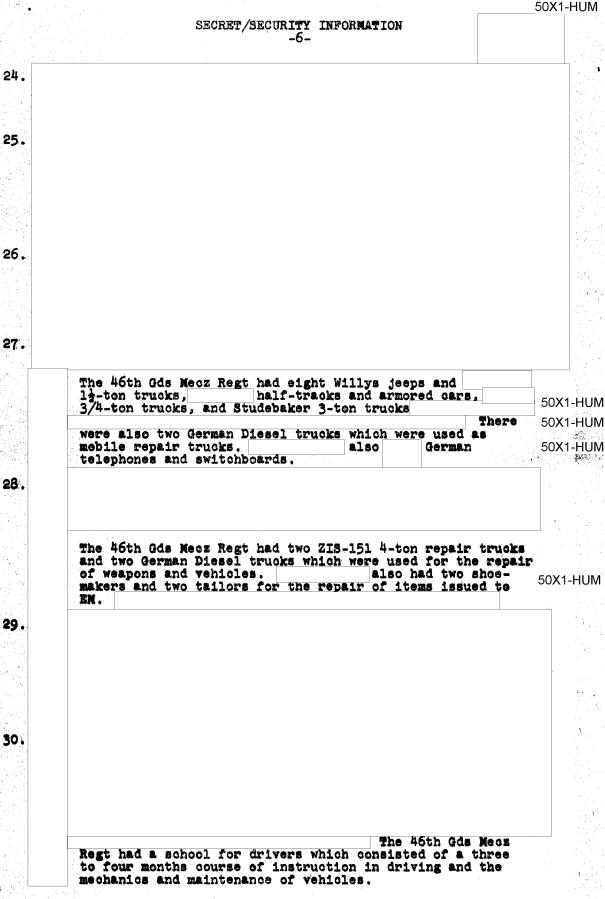
In addition, the EM were issued:

One overcoat - for two years Two pairs of breeches - each for eight months Two blouses - each for eight months One summer hat - for one year One winter hat - for one year One pair of shoes - for eight months Footwraps (in lieu of socks) - two winter and two summer pairs, to last one year One pair of mittens - for the entire service period One leather belt (worn over blouse) - to last the period of service. One canvas belt strap (for trousers) - to last the period of service Underwear - changed every 10 days at the time of bathing

One gas mask One knapsack Mess gear and aluminum flask One shovel One pillow One woolen blanket Two sheets One mattress One towel One bar of soap (soap could be obtained about once a month from the first sergeant) Sewing equipment

All EN had the same type of uniform which was made of cotton and was to be used for both summer and winter. Officers' uniforms were of better quality than that of the EM; their winter uniform was made of a good quality wool and their summer uniform of a better quality cotton than used in EM uniforms.

SECRET/SECURITY INFORMATION 17. New issues were made only after an item was used for the prescribed length of time, as indicated in paragraph 16 above. If boots needed mending the first sergeant issued the individual another pair until the individual's boots were repaired. The same was true for worn or torn uniforms. The loss of any item of issue resulted in a deduction from the individual's pay. Upon receiving a new issue, the EM had to turn in the old. 18 The 46th Gds Mecz Regt received its POL supplies from a storage point somewhere in Vienna. It was transported in barrels on ZIS-5 trucks and in special ZIS tank trucks belonging to either the 13th Gds Necz Div or the 46th Gds Necz Regt. 19 20 21 the supply of artillery items the regimental supply officer requisitioned these supplies from Div Hqs. 22 the supply of motor vehicles the regimental supply officer requisitioned these supplies from Div Hqs. 23. the supply of artillery, vehicles, engineer, signal, or chemical equipment the regimental supply officer requisitioned these supplies from Div Hqs.



SECRET/SECURITY INFORMATION
-7-
The 46th Gds Mecz Regt had a sanitary unit
which consisted of one doctor with the rank of captain in the medical corps and four to five EN assistants. The 13th
the medical corps and four to five EM assistants. The 13th Gds Necz Div had a medical battalion.
female physicians and nurses
While in the field, troops were supposed to drink only that
While in the field, troops were supposed to drink only that water which was supplied by the field kitchens and which was under the control of the food supply officer.
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The 46th Gds Mecz Regt had a PX which sold the following:

Soviet, Austrian and Bulgarian cigarettes Bulgarian candy

100 envelopes Razors (Austrian) Bulgarian cookies and bisquits Uniform collars Socks Shoes, civilian Towels

Watches Rugs Bulgarian and Hungarian canned foods

-2.10 schillings per package of 25 cigarettes -2.50 to 3.50 schillings

-l schilling -4 schillings -prices unknown

-two for a schilling -10 schillings up -150 to 350 schillings -10 to 25 schillings -400 to 800 schillings -150 to 1000 schillings

-prices unknown

various woolens, cloth, and dress materials for sale,

cloth for a woman's evening dress sold for 75 schillings per meter, which is about five times cheaper than in the USSR. Near the vehicle parking areas of the 46th Gds Mecz Regt was a USIA sales store where officers, EM and Soviet civilian female personnel could purchase liquor even though the sale of alcoholic drinks to Soviet troops is strictly prohibited by directives. The USIA sales store sold alcohol (spirt) for 28 schillings a bottle and various other liquors for 20 to 40 schillings a bottle.

No attention was paid to alphabetical order or rank in paying EM. The men were not required to salute or go through any ceremony other than sign the payroll.

the monthly pay received by certain NCO's and officers: sgt, 70 schillings and 112 rubles; senior sgt, 112 schillings and 150 rubles; first sgt, 200 schillings and an unknown amount of rubles; re-enlistee (sverkhsroochnik), 650 schillings and an unknown amount of rubles; lieutenant, 1,200 schillings and 1,200 rubles; colonel, 3,800 schillings and an unknown amount of rubles. In no case are the rubles paid directly to the individual; instead, they are credited to his account in the USSR.

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